

## GENERAL INDEX VOLUME TO 78

- Aawambo people, history and cultural change 312-14
- Abacha, Sani 31, 326
- Abayomi, Oyinkan 91
- Abety, Peter 547
- Abiola, Moshood 88
- Achebe, Chinua 623-4
- Action Group (AG) 27, 91
- Adams, Gani 88-90, 93-4
- Adamu, Fatima L. 136-52
- Adebowale, Idowu 88
- Adejumobi, Saheed A. 612-14
- Africa* (1928-2008), editorial 327-33
- Africa*
- affective economies in 291-2, 293
  - African alternatives 611-12
  - African Renaissance 294-5
  - 'African system of sexuality' theory 518
  - Africanist agenda 609-19
  - Afro-Atlantic cultures 316-17
  - 'Afro-pessimism' 335, 603-610
  - African response to AIDS 496, 501-2, 504, 513
  - agency in 603, 611-12
  - autochthony in 540-1, 546-7, 611, 618
  - 'basic cosmologies' in 246, 256-9
  - 'big men' 338, 433
  - civil war in 2, 18-19, 461-2
  - clerks, interpreters and intermediaries in 384-409, 462-3
  - Cup of Nations (football) 460
  - facile Western critiques/solutions 455-7, 608
  - First World War and 385-9, 461-3
  - gated communities in 436
  - imported consumer goods 410, 428-30, 451, 483, 582-99 *passim*
  - intellectuals and development in 321-2
  - intra-African migration 604, 611
  - liberation struggles 245, 247, 252-3, 256-9, 346, 350, 411, 461
  - literary history and new directions 322-6, 390-7, 471-4, 611, 621-5
  - local intellectuals 308-9, 334-409 *passim*
  - negritude and dance 318-19
  - and new global trade networks 410-11, 416-19, 426-30
  - 'new wars' in 245, 252
  - newspapers 384-9
  - oral tradition 471-2
  - poorest countries and why they fail 455-7
  - traditional forms of accountability 604, 608, 609
  - 'Voice of Africa' project 328-33
  - warrior queens in 322-4
- African National Congress (ANC) 499, 501
- African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC) 247-50, 252-5
- Agary, Kaine 325-6
- agriculture
- commercial 154, 171, 184, 190-1, 197, 200-8, 215, 235
  - communal 195-205, 225-6, 235-6
  - ecological effects in South African Karoo 157-216
  - indigenous knowledge in 225
  - peasantry in South African Karoo 195-8
  - rice growers in Guinea-Bissau 245
  - survival farming and labour migration in South African Karoo 198-205
  - sustainable 224
- Ahidjo, Ahmadou 546
- AK-47 435-40, 445-6, 450-1
- Akintola, Samuel Ladoke 27-8
- Akinyeye, Yemisi ('Lady B') 88-90
- Akoto, Baffour 439-40
- Aku people 542-5, 548
- Akuffo regime 339
- Alavanyo people 436
- Alexander, Jocelyn 457-8
- Amnesty International 550
- Amoah, Michael 458-9
- Angola,
- elite consumption in 412, 418, 428
  - international commodity flows and new trade networks with Namibia 410-30
  - redirection of oil wealth 412, 418
  - trade liberalization in 412
- Anini, Nigerian bandit 2, 28
- Annang people 3, 6, 9, 64-81
- apartheid 153, 201, 223, 226, 290, 347, 411, 502
- Armah, Ayi Kwei 623
- arms in Africa 10, 120-1, 128, 131-2, 250, 433-50
- Asante people 437, 439-43, 446-9
- Atoubi, Patrick 315-16
- Awah, Pascal Kum 475-95
- Awolowo, Obafemi 27, 87-8, 91
- Awolowo, Hannah 91
- Babangida, General 28, 31, 33
- Babou, Cheikh Anta 465-7
- Baganda people, renegotiating 'ritual sex' in Masaka District 518-36
- Bagyeli people 551-3

- Baka people 551-3  
 Bakassi Boys 1, 3, 5, 7, 33-5, 41, 64, 125  
 Bakola people 551-3  
 Balanta people 245-63  
 Bamba, Amadu 465-7  
 Barber, Karin 327-33  
 Bechuana people 163  
 Bedzang people 551-3  
 Benin, cattle trading in 564, 566  
 Benjaminsen, Tor A. 223-44  
 Biya, Paul 546  
 Björn, Beckman 321-2  
 Boamah, Anthony Obeng 315-16  
 Boddy, Janice A. 614-15  
 Boesen, Elizabeth 482-602  
 Boghom people 110, 113-14, 117-18, 129-30  
 Botswana  
   AIDS in 289-90, 295  
   affective economies in 291-2, 293  
   'African miracle' 295, 456, 609  
   *botho* (humanity, respect) in 288, 292-7, 299, 301-4  
   ethnicity in 295  
   humanism, disgust, and aesthetically impaired bodies in 288-304  
   inequality widens in 295  
   Kalanga elites in 603-10  
   participatory democracy in the *kgotla* 297-8  
   post-colonial politics in 607-8  
   public anthropology in 606-7, 609  
   public space in 290, 292, 302  
   reasonable radicalism and citizenship in 603-10  
   rinderpest in 162-3  
   xenophobia (anti-Zimbabwean) 295  
 Bråthen, Stine 223-44  
 Brazilian furniture 416-19, 426-30  
 Brown, J. P. H. 386  
 Buhari, General 28  
 Burji ethnic group 561-79  
 Bush, George W. 508  
 Busia, Kofi Abrefa 347
- Cabral, Amílcar 245, 247-8, 252, 256-7, 259  
 Cabral, Luís 248  
 Cameroon  
   autochthony in 540-1, 546-7  
   democratization 546  
   diabetes, medicine and modernity in 475-93  
   Mbororo claims on citizenship and minority status in the north-west 440-56  
   narrative of J. G. Mullen in 348-409  
   vigilantism in 33  
 Campaign for Democracy (CD) 92
- Cape Verde, in Guinea-Bissau conflict 247-8, 259  
 Casely Hayford, J. E. 386-7, 390  
 Castaldi, Francesca 318-19  
 cattle trading in northern Kenya 561-79  
   Burji informal cash transfer system 573-5  
   compared with southern Somalia 561  
   credit system and loan defaults 563, 566-70, 573  
   cross-border risks 563  
   *dilaal* 563  
   ethnic factor 561-79  
   *hawala* cash transfer system 573-4  
   livestock trader associations 561, 575-7  
   patron-client relationships 562  
   *shifta* 564  
   state responsibilities 571, 577-9  
   transport costs and risks 562, 565-6  
   trust-based relationships 561-2, 564, 570-5
- Chabal, Patrick 603-10, 611-12  
 Chad, Islamic mercenaries allegedly recruited from 127  
 Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) 371  
 chiefs  
   chiefs' association in Grassfields, Cameroon 544, 547, 550  
   complex chiefly structure in Ashanti Region, Ghana 268-70  
   and customary tenure in Ghana 267-83  
   and fisheries on the Zambia/DRC border 617-20  
 Chinese sports shoes 423-30  
 Christianity  
   and *botho* 294, 296, 302  
   'born again' 42  
   Catholic Church 272, 339, 345, 521  
   Church of Christ in Nigeria (COCIN) 125  
   and Islam 42, 53, 109-32, 309, 542, 545  
   liberation theology 345, 348, 351  
   and ritual sexual practices 520, 526-9  
   in Tanzania 308-9  
   and traditional African religions 86, 92, 95, 113, 116-17, 132, 256, 542  
   and vigilantism in Ghana 448  
   and Western biomedical regimes 481, 489  
 citizenship  
   and aesthetically impaired bodies 289, 296-7  
   'dual citizenship' 59-61  
   indigeneity/minority rights and 540-1  
   local 71  
   and national identity 460  
   and pentecostalism 86, 95  
   sovereignty and citizenship 4-7

- Collier, Paul 455-7  
 colonial authorities  
   and Botswana 'success story' 609  
   brutality 406-7  
   'colonial eco-drama' in South Africa 191-2  
   and crime 19-23, 44-5  
   and cultural/aesthetic clashes 291  
   and gender issues in colonial Uganda 620-1  
   and German-British conflict in Cameroon 384-409 *passim*  
   and gun culture in Kumasi 442  
   and healthcare 502  
   and intermediaries 462-3  
   and Islam 465-7  
   and land issue in Zimbabwe 457  
   and land use 114  
   liquor trade under 413-14, 416  
   and migrant labour reserve survivalism in South Africa 198-205  
   and African newspapers 384-9  
   military recruitment in First World War 385-6  
   and pastoralism (in South Africa) 195, (in Cameroon) 543-6  
   patriarchal bargain in Sudan 614-15  
   and peasantry in South Africa 195-8  
   and ritual sexual practices 520, 534  
   trade in the colonial era 388-97, 410-11, 413-14, 416, 426  
   and rinderpest 162-3  
   and vigilantism 2, 17, 18, 20-6, 32-3  
 Congo, Democratic Republic  
   AIDS funding in 498  
   fisheries in 617-20  
 Conservation International (CI) 227  
 corruption 8, 12, 17, 19-20, 85, 251, 253, 255, 295, 339, 346, 353, 416, 433, 446, 463, 546, 553, 566, 608  
 Côte d'Ivoire  
   good governance paradox in 456  
   as market for Kumasi gunsmiths 435, 445  
   and regional instability 435  
 Dagomba people 436, 446, 469  
 Dalby, David 327  
 Dangarembga, Tsitsi 625  
 De Beers Diamond Mining Company 230, 232, 235, 237-9  
 de Haan, Leo 611-12  
 Denkyira people 439  
 Deutsch, Jan-Georg 463-5  
 Diop, David 623  
 Dobler, Greg 410-32  
 Doemak people 114  
 Dorman, Sara 459-60  
 drought 154, 159, 161, 165-6, 173, 179-83, 195, 204-5  
 Egbé Ọmọ Odùduwà 91  
 Egbusu Boys 33  
 elites  
   in Angola 412, 418, 428  
   in Botswana 603-10  
   and ethnicity 547-56  
   in Ghana 265, 280, 334-55, 384-97  
   land appropriation by 265, 281, 345  
   in Guinea-Bissau 246-8, 252, 255, 258-60  
   in Lesotho 335  
   in Malawi 335  
 Mbororo elite in north-west Cameroon 545, 547-56  
   and NGOs 334-55  
   and vigilantism 121  
 Emenyonu, Ernest 324-5  
 Engel, Ulf 611-12  
 Ennin, S. K. 440-1  
 environmental issues  
   agricultural impact 207-14, 157-216 *passim*  
   biodiversity 224-7, 237, 239-40  
   climate change 153, 155, 195, 201-2, 206  
   conservation 153-4, 190, 223-40, 616  
   enclosures 153-240  
   firewood collection 207, 210  
   fisheries on the Zambia/DRC border 617-20  
   land use impact in South African Karoo 206-14  
   rainfall 158-9, 161, 165, 177-8, 180-1, 184, 193, 195, 197-8, 201-2, 206  
   wildlife 157-85, 229  
 Eritrea, rinderpest in 162  
 Esan, Wuraola 91  
 Ethiopia  
   cross-border issues for cattle traders on Kenya border 562-3  
   history of 612-14  
 ethnicity  
   in Botswana 295  
   and cattle trade in northern Kenya 561-79  
   and citizenship/minority rights in Cameroon 540-56 *passim*  
   and conflict in Guinea-Bissau 245-63 *passim*  
   and conflicts in Ghana 436, 441  
   elite and 547-56  
   and national identity 459-60  
   and new international trade networks in Namibia 411, 413-14, 420-30  
   and vigilantism in Nigeria 3, 6-8, 64, 85, 107, 109, 112-14, 119-20, 122-3  
 Falola, Toyin 309-11  
 Fardon, Richard 327

- Fasheun, Frederick 88-9  
 Feachem, Richard 510-11  
 Finnegan, Ruth 471-2  
 Forde, Daryll 327  
 Foucault, Michel 479  
 Fourchard, Laurent 16-40  
 Freire, Paolo 345  
 Fulani (Fulbe) people 110-14, 117-32,  
 245-6, 253, 257, 469, (Mbororo) 540-  
 56, (Wodaabe) 582-99  
 Fulbe-ness 112, 548, 554n
- Gbemisola, Adeoti 321-2
- gender  
 and *botho* 302  
 and Christian-Muslim conflict 115-16  
 and diabetes 483-4  
 and *hisba* 136-50  
 and fisheries on the Zambia/DRC bor-  
 der 619  
 and leadership 86-90, 138  
 and marriage 138, 144  
 and Mbororo community projects in  
 Grassfields, Cameroon 548-9  
 and mobility 136-8, 147-50  
 and moral community 97-103  
 and neo-liberalism in Tanzania 373  
 patriarchal bargain and female genital  
 circumcision in Sudan 614-15  
 and personalized power 72  
 and public morality 136-50  
 and ritual sexual practices 523-5  
 and *Shari'a* law 51-5, 136-50  
 stereotyping 94-5  
 and vigilantism 8, 51-5, 84-103  
 and Wodaabe trading activities 580-9  
 women, work and domestic virtue in  
 Uganda 620-1  
 in Yoruba politics 86-90
- Genova, Ann 309-11
- German Development Service 549
- Ghana Journalists Association (GJA)  
 440
- Ghana  
 chiefs and customary tenure in 267-83  
 complex chiefly structure in Ashanti  
 Region 268-70  
 civil society, community and develop-  
 ment in northern Ghana 467-9  
 crime in 433, 436-7, 440-1, 444-6  
 elite 265, 280-1, 436, 447-8, 450  
 failure to develop in the 1960s 456  
 and globalized economy 441, 451  
 gun culture in Kumasi 433-50  
 life histories of NGO workers and acti-  
 vists 334-55  
 local intellectuals in the period of the  
 First World War 384-409  
 moral panic over gun crime 433, 436-7,  
 440-1, 448, 450  
 nationalism in 458-9  
 negotiated customary tenure in 264-83  
 oil wealth 451  
 Twi elders' perspectives 315-16  
 unequal access to land in 281-3  
 urban explosion in 451  
 vigilantism in 448
- Gidado, Manu Jaji 547
- Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis  
 and Malaria 497, 504, 506, 508-11
- globalization 1, 4-5, 341, 346-7, 410-11,  
 416-19, 426-30, 441, 451, 541, 582,  
 603, 613
- Goemai people 110, 115, 118
- Gonja people 436
- Gordon, David M. 617-20
- Green, M. 327
- Grischow, Jeff D. 467-9
- Guinea, in Guinea-Bissau conflict 248-9,  
 259
- Guinea-Bissau  
 basic cosmology in 246, 256-9  
 cattle-crop conflicts 254-5  
 corruption 251, 253, 255  
 elite in 246-8, 252, 255, 258-60  
 international stakeholders in 246-50,  
 259-60  
 liberation struggle 245, 247, 252-3,  
 256-9  
 peace and conflict in 245-63  
 post-colonial state 246, 257  
 rural modes of conflict resolution in  
 246, 253-6, 260  
 youth and soldiering in 319-20
- Guinea-Bissau Resistance-Bafata Move-  
 ment (RGB-MB) 252-3, 259
- Hammett, Daniel 459-60
- Harnet-Sievers, Axel 311-12
- Hausa people 110-11, 113, 119, 542,  
 554-5, 585, 599; urban art 469-71
- healthcare (*see also* HIV/AIDS)  
 'compliance' with Western biomedical  
 regimes 475-93 *passim*, 505, 519-20,  
 528, 534-6  
 diabetes, medicine and modernity in  
 Cameroon 475-93  
 humanism, disgust, and aesthetically  
 impaired bodies in Botswana 288-  
 304  
 indigenous healing/traditional medicine  
 475-93 *passim*, 502, 521-2, 524  
 in national budgets 505  
 and sexual culture in Uganda 518-36  
 social perception of pharmaceutical  
 companies 485-6

- between socialism and privatization in Tanzania 359-78  
therapeutic hybridity 476, 480  
Higazi, Adam 107-35  
*hisba* 1, 7-9, 33, 50-60, 64, 136-50  
HIV/AIDS  
and aesthetically impaired bodies in Botswana 289-90, 295  
activists in South Africa 501, 503  
denialism 500-1, 504-5  
African response 496, 501-2, 504, 513  
and 'African system of sexuality' theory 518, 530-1  
donor funding and the fight against HIV/AIDS in South Africa 496-513  
and poverty 504-5  
and 'ritual sex' in contemporary Masaka District 518-36  
rescripting of sexual behaviour 520, 524-5, 530, 532-3  
scale of funding threatens economic stability in recipient countries 498  
and sexual culture in Uganda 518-36  
and sexual education 530-1  
social perceptions of weight loss 484  
and traditional healing 524, 528-30  
and Western biomedical regimes 505, 519-20, 528, 534-6  
Hoffman, M. T. 189-222  
human rights movements 88, 141, 289, 301-2, 335, 346, 349-50, 540, 546, 549-51  
hunting 154, 157, 161, 170, 174, 179-83, 615-17  
Hussaina, Safiya 141  
Igbo Movement for the Actualization of the Sovereign State of Biafra (MAS-SOB) 2  
Igbo people 2, 120, 311-12  
International African Institute 327-33  
International Labour Organization (ILO) 551-2  
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 546  
International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) 229  
Islam  
closure in Islamic culture 46-50  
and Christianity 42, 53, 109-32, 309, 542, 545  
and colonial order 465-7  
and dress styles in Africa 584  
and education 7  
*hisba* 1, 7-9, 33, 50-60, 64, 136-50  
in Ghana 449-50  
Hamawiyya order 314-15  
Izala movement 113, 116  
Islamization 245  
*jihad* 146-7, 245, 449, 466, 582  
and Mbororo youth programmes in Grassfields, Cameroon 549  
Muridiyya order 465-7  
and pastoralism 112  
prayer economy 314-15  
Shari'a law 5, 8-9, 15, 33, 46, 50-60, 136-50  
Shi'ite 42, 59  
Sufism 7, 48, 50, 113, 314-15  
and Swahili literature 622  
in Tanzania 359, 363  
and traditional African religions 86, 92, 95, 113, 116-17, 132, 256  
in Uganda 521  
and vigilantism 1, 3, 7-9, 33, 41-61, 64, 136-50  
Jaafun people 542-5, 548  
Japanese used cars 419-22, 426-30  
Jar people 113  
Jarawa people 110  
Jukun people 8, 110, 112-13, 120, 130-1  
June the Fourth Movement (JFM) 339, 346-51  
Kabanda, Strivan 518-39  
Kamat, Vinay 359-83  
Kamba people 616  
Kayizzi, Vincent 518-39  
Kenya  
cattle trading in the north 561-79  
colonial hunting in 615-17  
crime in 564  
vigilantism in 11, 16, 17  
Kepe, Thembela 223-44  
Khoekhoen people 189  
Kikuyu people 473  
Kofyar people 111-12, 114  
Komfo Anokye 437-9  
Kongola, Ernest Moosa 308-9  
Konkomba people 436, 446  
Kufuor, John Agyekum 347, 434, 447, 451, 458  
Kyonmuhendo, Grace Bantebya 620-1  
La Guma, Alex 623  
Laband, John 461-2  
land  
and agency 611  
conservation and land reform in South Africa 223-40  
demand for in Tanzania 362-3  
dispossession 223  
elite appropriation in Ghana 265, 281, 345  
enclosure 153-240  
land issue in Zimbabwe 457-8  
land rights in Grassfields, Cameroon 542, 550, 553-5  
land use impact in South African Karoo 206-14

- market imperatives and 161, 226, 235, 267, 281, 362-3
- negotiated customary tenure in Ghana 264-83
- and pastoralism 159-60
- redistribution and reform in South Africa 154, 189, 205-6, 223-40
- rural modes of conflict resolution 253
- and stock farming 160, 170-9, 183-5, 195-8
- unequal access in Ghana 281-3
- Last, Murray 41-63, 327
- Lawa, Amina 14
- Lawrance, Benjamin N. 462-3
- Lesotho
  - AIDS funding in 498
  - NGOs in 335
- Liberia
  - civil war in 462
  - compared with Guinea-Bissau 260
  - and regional instability 435
- Liman, Hilla 339
- Lindfors, Bernth 472-4
- Livingston, Julie 288-307
- Lugard, Sir Frederick 327
  
- Maasai people 562
- Maddox, Gregory 308-9
- Mahmoud, Hussein Abdullahi 561-81
- Maka people 391, 393-5, 401, 408-9
- Malawi, NGOs perpetuate elite/grassroots cleavage in 335
- Mali
  - Islam in 314-15
  - and 'resource curse' 609
- Mande people 6
- Mandinka people 248
- Mané, Ansumane 250-5
- Manuel, Trevor 505
- Marechera, Dambudzo 625
- Marxism 341-2, 344, 347-8, 350-1, 615
- masquerades 74-5, 99, 101, 116, 120, 126
- Matenge, Gobe 605-6
- Mazrui, Alamin 621-3
- Mbeki, Thabo 501-2, 504-5, 511
- Mbororo people 540-56
  - chiefs' association 544, 547, 550
  - ethnic elite organization 545, 547-56
  - historical consciousness 550
  - land rights in Grassfields, Cameroon 542, 550, 553-5
  - patron-client relationships with Grassfields neighbours 541-2, 545-6, 548
  - sedentarization 544
  - socio-political and economic trajectories (1910s-1980s) 542-6
  - women's programme 548-9
  - youth programmes 548-9
- Mbororo Social and Cultural Development Association (MBOSCUDA) 547-56
- McCaskie, T. C. 433-54
- McIntosh, Marjorie Keniston 620-1
- media 128, 346, 384-9, 420, 433-4, 436, 438, 440-1, 443, 471-2, 511-12, 518, 572-3, 603, 611
- Middleton, John 327
- migrant labour 193, 200, 203-4, 215, 221-2, 224, 612
- Minority Rights Group International 550
- mobile phones 128, 441, 443, 450, 572, 572n, 573, 603
- Montol people 110, 112, 114
- moral communities 6, 9-10, 15, 65, 69-70, 84, 97-103, 254
- motorcycle taxis 136, 147-50
- Movement for Freedom and Justice 347
- Moyale Livestock Traders' Association (MLTA) 575-6
- Mozambique, AIDS funding in 498
- Mugabe, Robert 457
- Mullen, J. G.
  - introduction to writings of 384-97
  - excerpt from 401-9
- multi-party democracy 371-2, 546
- Mungiki militia 16
- Mupun people 112
- Museveni, Yoweri 621
- Mwaghuval people 112
- Mwinyi, Ali Hassan 370
  
- Nalu people 246-7, 253-7, 259
- Nama people 224
- Namaqua National Park 227-40
- Namibia
  - history and cultural change 312-14
  - international commodity flows and new trade networks 410-30
  - liberation struggle 411
- Nampala, Lovisa 312-14
- Nanumba people 436
- Nassimbwa, Justine 518-39
- National Congress of British West Africa 391
- National Resistance Movement (NRM) 621
- neo-liberalism 4-5, 246, 249, 294-5, 360-1, 364, 367, 370-8
- New Democratic Movement (NDM) 339, 342, 346-9
- New Patriotic Party (NPP) 434, 458
- Newell, Stephanie 384-400
- Nga people 112, 114
- Ngugi wa Thiong'o 472-4, 623-4

- Niger**  
 Islamic mercenaries allegedly recruited from 127  
 Wodaabe people in 582-99
- Nigeria**  
 cattle trade in 566  
 colonial liquor trade in 413-14  
 crime in 2, 7-9, 12, 17-31, 34-6, 44-5, 51, 64-81, 437  
 market for Kumasi gunsmiths 435, 445-6  
 and regional instability 435  
 sovereignty and citizenship in 4-8  
 vigilantism in 1-150 *passim*
- Nigerian Civil War** 2, 18-19
- Nigerian National Democratic Party (NNDP)** 27-8
- Nigerian Women's Party** 91
- Nkonya people** 436
- Nollywood** 11
- Nolte, Insa** 84-106
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs)**  
 142, 224, 226-7, 231, 233-4, 303, 334-55, 456, 506, 511, 548-9, 575, 577-8, 604  
 in life-histories of elite activists in Ghana 334-55
- North West Lamidos' Forum** 547, 550
- Northern People's Congress (NPC)** 27
- Northern/Nairobi Livestock Dealers' Association (NNLDA)** 576-7
- nostalgia discourse in Tanzania** 359-78
- Nugent, Paul** 459-60
- Nwosu, Maik** 623
- Nyanzi, Stella** 518-39
- Nyerere, Julius** 360, 370
- Obasanjo, General Olusegun** 41, 89
- Obote, Milton** 620
- Okolo, M. S. C.** 623-4
- Oodua Defence Assembly (ODA)** 89-90
- Oodua People's Congress (OPC)** 1, 3, 6, 7, 10, 16, 33, 34-5, 41, 64, 65, 84-103, 119  
 female representation and agency in 93-5  
 women in Yoruba and OPC politics 86-91  
 women's activities in 95-102  
**Women's League** 91-3
- Orma people** 570
- Oro secret society** 10, 65
- Osborn, Emily Lynn** 462-3
- Osei Tutu, Asantehene** 437
- Ousmane, Sembene** 623
- Parkin, David** 327
- Party for Social Renovation (PRS) (Guinea-Bissau)** 249, 252-5, 260
- pastoralism**  
 aesthetic values in Wodaabe material culture 582-97  
 crop damage conflicts 254-5, 544-5, 550  
 ecological effects in South African Karoo 159-60, 195  
 Mbororo claims on citizenship and minority rights in Cameroon 540-56  
 raiding 122
- Peel, J. D. Y.** 327
- Pelican, Michaela** 540-60
- People's Democratic Party (PDP)** 89, 115
- People's National Party (PNP)** 339
- Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association (PMA)** 502-3
- Phillimore, Peter** 475-95
- Pratten, David** 1-15, 64-83
- President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR)** 502, 507-10
- Primorac, Ranka** 624-5
- privatization** 2, 4-5, 10, 17-18, 32-6, 195, 205-6, 224-5, 360, 368, 370-1, 373-8, 546, 617
- Provisional National Defence Council (PNDC)** 339, 352
- 'Pygmies'** 551-3
- Rawlings, Jerry** 339, 341-2, 347-50, 436, 447
- Read, Margaret** 327
- Rice, Condoleezza** 508-9
- rinderpest** 154, 157-8, 160-71, 183
- Roberts, Richard L.** 462-3
- Roche, Chris** 157-88
- Rohde, R. F.** 189-222
- Rupert, Anton** 229-31
- Samburu people** 599
- San people** 189
- Sander, Reinhard** 472-4
- Sani, Ahmad** 42
- Sarfo, Kwame** 438
- Schwerdtfeger, Friedrich W.** 469-71
- Scotch whisky** 413-16, 426-30
- Senegal**  
 in Guinea-Bissau conflict 249-50  
 négritude and dance in 318-19  
 sexual culture of Baganda people  
 change within 518-20, 524-5, 528, 532-6  
 and birth (including twin births) 526-9  
 and Christianity 520, 526-9  
 and colonial authorities 520, 534  
 and death 522-6  
 renegotiating 'ritual sex' in contemporary Masaka District 518-36  
 and rites of passage 529-32  
 sexual education in 530-1



- and traditional medicine/religion 521–30, 532–3
- Shepstone, Theophilus 462
- Sheridan, Michael J. 153–6
- Shigwedha, Vilho 312–14
- Sierra Leone
  - civil war in 462
  - compared with Guinea-Bissau 260
  - and regional instability 435
- slavery 189, 245, 463–5
- Smith, Edwin W. 327
- Soares, Benjamin F. 314–15
- Social Democratic Party (SDP), 88
- social security 360, 365–6, 372–3
- socialism 339, 344, 346–8, 360, 365–8, 370, 372–8
- Somalia
  - cattle trade in 561, 563–4, 571
  - cross-border issues for cattle traders on Kenya border 563–4
  - dilaal* 563
  - hawala* cash transfer system 573–4
- South Africa
  - apartheid 153, 201, 223, 226, 290, 347, 411, 502
  - autochthony in 540
  - boundary ecology in the Karoo 153–240
  - car industry in 421–2
  - colonial liquor trade in 414
  - donor funding and the fight against HIV/AIDS 496–513
  - ubuntu* in 294
  - 'coloured reserves' in 189–216, 224
  - crime in 18
  - international commodity flows and new trade networks with Namibia 410–30
  - vigilantism in 12, 16, 448
- South African National Parks 226, 228–30, 232–35, 237–8
- South West African People's Organization (SWAPO) 411
- Soyinka, Wole 623
- springbok migrations 154, 157–85
- Steinhart, Edward J. 615–17
- structural adjustment programmes 87, 248, 290, 546, 603
- Sudan
  - civil war in 462
  - colonial patriarchal bargain and female genital circumcision in 614–15
- Surplus People Project 224, 231, 233–4
- Survival International 550
- Swahili language and culture 621–3
- Swaziland, AIDS funding in 498
- Swyèi people 159
- Tanzania
  - AIDS funding in 498
  - 'cultural commuters' in colonial period 463
- German rule in 463–5
- healthcare in 359–78
- mining in 370–1
- multi-party democracy in 371–2
- nostalgia as discourse in 359–78
- practising history in 308–9
- socialism (*Ujamaa*) in 360, 365–8, 370, 372–8
- social security in 360, 365–6, 372–3
- vigilantism in 16
- villagization in 362
- Tarok people 8, 110–14, 116–19, 121–32
- Temudo, Marina Padrao 245–63
- The Nature Conservancy (TNC) 227
- Thomas, I. B. 396
- Tiv people 114, 120, 328
- Tobias, Randall 508–9
- Togo, market for Kumasi gunsmiths 435, 439, 446
- tourism 190, 216, 229, 237, 612; eco-tourism 226
- Tshabalala-Msimang, Manto 508, 512
- Tuareg people 584–5, 599
- Twi people 315–16
- Ubink, Janine M. 264–87
- Uganda
  - AIDS funding in 498
  - renegotiating 'ritual sex' in contemporary Masaka District 518–36
  - vigilantism in 16
  - women, work and domestic virtue in 620–1
- Umar, Mohammed 322–4
- UNAIDS 497, 499
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) 511–12
- United Nations Decade of Indigenous Peoples 551–2
- United Progressive Grand Alliance (UPGA) 27–8
- United Revolutionary Front 352
- US Agency for International Development (USAID) 503, 507–9
- Usen, Usen Udo 463
- van der Geest, Sjaak 315–16
- Vaz, Dr Helder 259
- Veneman, Ann 512
- Vieira, João Bernardo 'Nino' 248–52, 254, 258–60
- Vigh, Henrik 319–20
- vigilantism
  - African perspectives 11–12
  - as 'armed historiography' 68–9
  - in Cameroon 33
  - in colonial period 17, 18, 20–6, 32–3
  - and crime 2, 7–9, 12, 17–31, 34–6, 44–5, 51, 64–81



- and ethnicity 3, 6-8, 64, 85, 107, 109,  
112-14, 119-20, 122-3  
*hisba* 1, 7-9, 33, 50-60, 64, 136-50  
in Ghana 448  
hunter guard/night guard system 2, 5, 7,  
8, 10, 17-18, 20-3, 27-32, 34-6, 55,  
64, 131  
imperatives to violence 8-11, 65, 74-7,  
80-1, 99  
and justice 77-81  
in Kenya 11  
in Muslim north-west Nigeria 41-61  
and moral communities 6, 9-10, 15, 65,  
69-70, 84, 97-103  
and 'networks of surveillance' 64-5  
in Nigeria 1-150 *passim*  
and Nollywood 11  
and secret societies 10, 65  
social mobilization and collective vio-  
lence in central Nigeria 107-32  
*sode sode* system 22-6  
in South Africa 12  
and spatial topographies 43-50, 66-9  
and strangers 43-6, 66  
Yoruba people and 16-36, 65, 84-103  
transformation by crisis 107  
and youth 7-8, 22-6, 55, 65-70, 115  
Village Aid 549
- Ward, Ida 327  
Werbner, Richard 603-10  
West African Monetary Union 249  
Westermann, Diedrich 327  
witchcraft  
  accusations of 94-5, 619  
  and indigenous healing 477  
  'modernity' of 477, 490-3
- Wodaabe people  
  aesthetic values in their material culture  
    582-99  
  brightness/luminosity as core aesthetic  
    value 595-9  
  as consumers 582-6  
  consumption and aesthetic creativity  
    593-9  
  gendered nature of *maagani* and *tigu* ac-  
    tivities 589-91  
  gendered nature of Wodaabe camps  
    596-8  
  *maagani* (herbal medicines and magical  
    remedies) 587-9
- Malagasy sapphire miners compared with  
  589  
  *saga* (exhibited possessions) 593-9  
  seasonal trade journeys 582, 586-92  
  self-representation as trade goods 592  
  *tigu* (art of selling *maagani*) 588-9
- Women in Nigeria (WIN) 92  
women  
  African warrior queens 322-4  
  crusaders in Sudan 614-15  
  in market trading 88, 94, 255  
  and moral community 97-103  
  in Oodua People's Congress 84-103  
  work and domestic virtue in Uganda  
    620-1
- World Bank 248, 497, 546  
World Health Organization (WHO) 499  
World Intellectual Property Organization  
  550  
World Trade Organization (WTO) 502,  
  508  
Worldwide Fund for Nature (WWF) 227,  
  230-1, 233  
Wrong, M. 327
- Xam people 159  
Xhosa people 462
- Yaa Asantewaa 268  
Yako people 616  
Yalá, Kumba 249, 252-5, 260  
Yangkam people 110, 113  
Yarrow, Thomas 334-58  
Yelvington, Kevin A. 316-17  
Yiwom people 112, 114  
Yoruba people  
  gendered politics of 86-91  
  identity 309-11  
  literary history 338, 396  
  *oriki* texts 338, 471  
  and vigilantism 16-36, 65, 84-103,  
    119
- Young Catholic Movement (YCM) 339,  
  345, 348, 351, 353
- youth  
  agency of 611  
  gun culture in Ghana 438-9, 441, 447-  
    51  
  and marginalization 70, 439, 447-8,  
    451  
  Mbororo youth programmes in Grass-  
    fields, Cameroon 549  
  and media 611  
  and vigilantism 7-8, 22-6, 55, 65-70,  
    115
- Zambia  
  AIDS funding in 498  
  anti-Chinese trader riots in 430  
  fisheries in 617-20
- Zienne, Eric Alfred ('AK', 'Ataa Ayi',  
  'Baba 93', 'Lone Ranger', 'Usáma',  
  'Death Man') 433
- Zimbabwe  
  and Botswana 295  
  land issue in 457-8  
  the novel and politics in 624-5  
  rinderpest in 162-3